County of San Luis Obispo Public Health Department

Effective Date: 04/15/2017

Aspirin

Division: Emergency Medical Services Agency

<u>ASPIRIN</u>

Classification: Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory (anti-thrombotic, analgesic, antipyretic, anti-

inflammatory).

Action:

1. Inhibits prostaglandin synthesis

2. Irreversibly inactivates the enzyme cyclooxygenase in circulating platelets

Indications: Aspirin administration should be considered for any complaint of suspected

cardiac origin regardless of chest pain.

Contraindications:

1. Anaphylaxis to aspirin or other salicylates

2. Patients who have a known hypersensitivity/prior allergic reaction to Aspirin, Ibuprofen, Naproxen, or other non-steroidal anti-inflammatory

drugs.

Adverse Effects: Respiratory Gastrointestinal

> Bronchospasm Nausea/vomiting Asthma like symptoms Gastric upset GI bleeding

Potentiation of peptic ulcer Other

Skin rash Anaphylaxis

Prolonged bleeding

Administration: **ADULT DOSE**

162 mg of non-enteric coated tablets chewed and swallowed

Notes:

The patient should be advised to chew the tablets prior to swallowing.

Aspirin may increase the risk of bleeding especially when combined with anticoagulants and thrombolytic therapy.