



ZONE 3 ADVISORY COMMITTEE

San Luis Obispo County Flood Control and Water Conservation District

AGENDA

Thursday, January 15, 2026 at 10:30 A.M.

Arroyo Grande, 10:30 AM
215 E. Branch St

- I. CALL TO ORDER AND ROLL CALL
- II. PUBLIC COMMENT
This is also an opportunity for members of the public to address the Committee on items that are not on the agenda.
- III. MEETING MINUTES
 - A. November 20, 2025, Meeting – [Attachment 1](#)
- IV. OPERATIONS REPORT
 - A. Water Plant Operations, Reservoir Storage, Downstream Releases - [Verbal Update](#)
 - B. Projected Reservoir Levels – [Attachment 2](#)
 - C. November and December Monthly Operations Report – [Attachment 3](#)
 - D. Projects Updates - [Attachment 4](#)
- V. LOPEZ RECREATION REPORT
- VI. INFORMATIONAL ITEMS
 - A. 5-Year CIP – [Attachment 5](#)
 - B. Fish Passage Feasibility Assessment – [Attachment 6](#)
- VII. ACTION ITEMS (No Subsequent Board of Supervisors Action Required)
- VIII. ACTION ITEMS (Board of Supervisors Action is Subsequently Required)
- IX. FUTURE AGENDA ITEMS
- X. COMMITTEE MEMBER COMMENTS

Next Regular Meeting is Scheduled for
March 19, 2026, at 10:30 AM at Pismo Beach, 760 Mattie Road
Agendas accessible online at www.slocounty.ca.gov/pw/zone3



**SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY FLOOD CONTROL
AND WATER CONSERVATION DISTRICT
ZONE 3 ADVISORY COMMITTEE
MEETING MINUTES
THURSDAY November 20, 2025
ARROYO GRANDE**

I. CALL TO ORDER AND ROLL CALL

- **Action:** The Zone 3 Advisory Committee meeting was called to order at 10:30 AM by Member at Large Ron Reilly
- **Action:** Roll call conducted by David Spiegel

Members in Attendance:

- Brian Talley, Agriculture
- Ron Reilly, Member at Large
- Brad Hagemann, CSA-12
- Jules Tuggle, Grover Beach Member
- Marcia Guthrie, Pismo Beach Member
- Shirley Gibson, Oceano CSD
- Aileen Loe, City of Arroyo Grande

*Marcia Guthrie joined the meeting at 10:43

II. PUBLIC COMMENT

Jesse Swanhuyser, Partner, Sycamore Law

The plaintiffs reiterated their continued interest in pursuing a settlement with the County, noting that prolonged litigation was never their goal. They expressed appreciation for the committee's increased engagement and viewed the anticipated closed session as a positive step toward resolution. The plaintiffs also emphasized their belief that formal mediation would be beneficial as it would allow the parties to focus on the technical details necessary to work toward a mutually agreeable settlement.

Sara Sternberg, Restoration Hydrologist, Creek Lands Conservation

Construction from Creeklands Conservation thanked the group for its support of the AG Stream Gauge project and noted that the upcoming one-year post-construction monitoring shows positive results for hydrology, habitat, and fish passage. The organization also reminded the community that Creeklands Conservation is located nearby, has biologists and hydrologists on staff, and is a non-litigious resource available to support the community on waterway-related matters.

Brad Hagemann, CSA 12

Brad Hagemann asked Creeklands Conservation whether they assist with monitoring required for regulatory BIN submittals. Sara from Creeklands confirmed that they do provide this service, noting that scientific hydrologic monitoring is a core part of their work and that they aim to keep costs manageable. Sara stated they have experience with HCP-related monitoring and have conducted similar work throughout the County since 1983.

Brad Hagemann then addressed comments from the earlier speaker, Jessie Swanhuyser, regarding litigation and the HCP. He noted that the HCP has been submitted to regulatory agencies and expressed that many local agencies would welcome a settlement. He stated his understanding that the County has made a settlement offer and that discussions are ongoing among the attorneys. He also commented on the water rights issue mentioned previously, stating it is a matter between the County and the State Water Resources Control Board and that work on that issue is underway.

Jessie Swanhuyser, asked to respond, clarified that while the parties have exchanged settlement concepts, these have remained at a broad level. He emphasized that meaningful progress would require detailed discussions about technical issues such as base flows, pulse flows, and monitoring. He reiterated that mediation would help the parties engage at that deeper technical level and move toward a realistic settlement proposal.

III. MEETING MINUTES- Attachment 1

Reilly presented item for approval of September 18, 2025, minutes.

Motion for approval: Brian Talley; Seconded: Jules Tuggle; The motion was approved with all ayes and no nays.

IV. APPROVAL OF 2026 MEETING SCHEDULE

Reilly presented item for approval of 2026 Meeting Schedule.

Motion for approval: Aileen Loe: Seconded: Jules Tuggle; The motion was Passed.

V. OPERATIONS REPORT

- A. Water Plant Operations, Reservoir Storage, Downstream Releases – Attachment 2**
 - **Action:** Report provided by Spiegel
- B. Projected Reservoir levels- Attachment 3**
 - **Action:** Report provided by Spiegel.
- C. September and October Monthly Operations Report**
 - **Action:** Report provided by Spiegel.
- D. Project Updates-Attachment 5**
 - **Action:** Report provided by Spiegel.

VI. LOPEZ RECREATION REPORT

Brian Wilder, reporting period: September- October

Lopez Lake saw approximately 36,000 visitors over the two-month period, generating about \$450,000 in revenue. Good fall weather helped maintain strong visitation despite the seasonal slowdown. Volunteer efforts were active, particularly in shoreline litter cleanup, which is a major off-season focus. No fish plants have occurred since April 2025.

The Firesafe council funded a \$30,000 fuel reduction project in developed campground areas. This continues a series of successful fire-prevention projects completed at Lopez over the past several years. The water tank replacement project is progressing. Construction of the new tank base is underway, and the project remains on schedule. Ranger staff are also engaged in routine off-season training and preparation for next summer.

The Aquatic Invasive Species program conducted 1,052 vessel inspections in the last two months, rejecting 17 vessels that did not meet clean-and-dry standards. Wildlife coordination has increased, particularly regarding bear activity. Two bears were collared through a partnership with the Department of Fish and Wildlife; one was relocated, and the other shed its collar. A depredation permit has been issued for a persistent problem bear- the first ever for Lopez Lake. In response to Brian Talley's question on Feral pig activity staff reported that feral pig activity at Lopez Lake has been minimal, though pigs have caused significant damage at Santa Margarita Lake and nearby community parks. Various deterrents have been attempted with limited success.

VII. INFORMATIONAL ITEMS

Present 1st Quarter FY 2025/26 Budget Status- Attachment 6

A high-level overview of the first quarter financials shows overall spending on track for this point in the fiscal year.

Total Budget & Expenditures

- Approved Budget: \$7 million
- Carryforward: \$1.1 million
- Total Budget \$8.2 million
- Q1 Expenditures: \$2.369 million
- Available Balance: \$5.874 million
- Percent Expended: 29%

Operations & Maintenance

- Routine O&M: 27% expended, appropriate for Q1
- Non-Routine O&M: 79% expended, driven primarily by \$589,000 in litigation costs.

Capital Outlay

- Many capital projects were deferred this fiscal year
- Budget: \$95,00
- Carryforward: \$712,000
- Total Capital Budget: \$807,000
- Spending is under 1% to date.
- All carryforward funds have been allocated to membrane rack replacements. Once invoicing (\$550,000-\$560,000) is received, expenditure will increase significantly.

Final Notes

- Finance staff are coordinating with member agencies on true-up billings.
- Fiscal year runs July 1- June 30, explaining high early percentages in some categories.

VIII. ACTION ITEMS (No Subsequent Board of Supervisors Action Required)

IX. ACTION ITEMS (Board of Supervisors Action is Subsequently Required)

A. Endorse Agriculture Member Appointment Byron Talley

Brian Talley presented endorsement for Byron Talley to become the new Agriculture Member. Motion for approval: Brian Talley; Seconded: Aileen Loe; The motion was approved with all ayes and no nays.

X. FUTURE AGENDA ITEMS

Member Jules Tuggle requested a feasibility study either on the website or a presentation.

XI. COMMITTEE MEMBER COMMENTS

*This comment was presented following Item VII.

Aileen Loe noted that while this was an information item rather than an action item, they wished to offer a comment. Speaking on behalf of the water-drinking public of Arroyo Grande, she emphasized that this represents an extraordinary expense. The City is working to cover its portion; however, she requested that all parties collaborate to expedite a resolution to reduce the overall burden on the community. David Spiegel informed the Advisory board that they cannot hold closed sessions. The following is a summary of the board's response: Members discussed the lack of access to closed session options, noting that County counsel confirmed this committee cannot hold closed sessions. Concerns were raised about ensuring appropriate and consistent legal guidance for all members, particularly since some participants do not have access to agency attorneys. Members expressed a desire for a shared understanding of what can and cannot be communicated publicly to avoid misstatements and improve transparency. The Chair acknowledged the issue and noted the need to explore options for providing legal support or clarification for all committee members.

ADJOURNMENT

- **Action:** The meeting was adjourned at 11:06 AM by Reilly

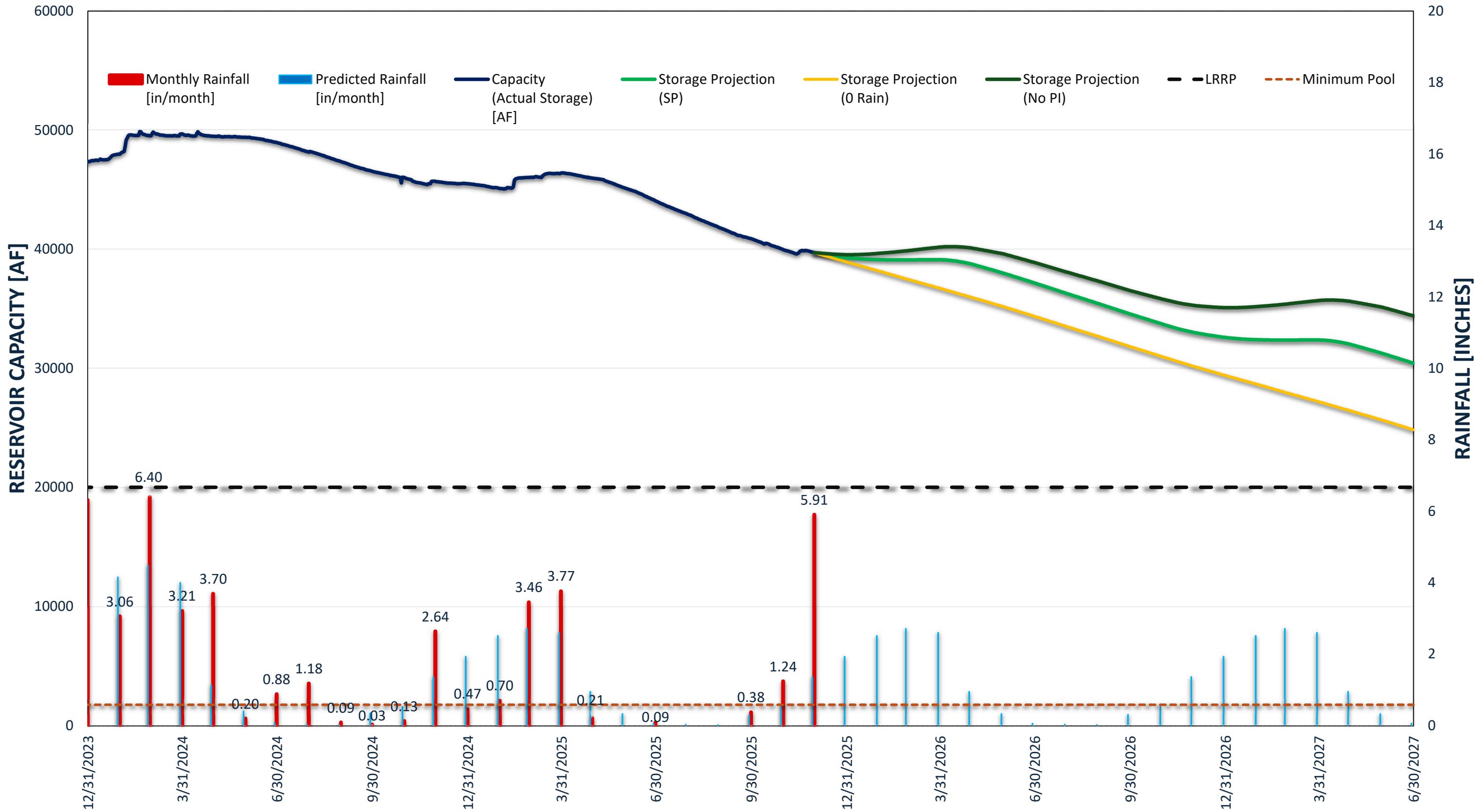
Next Meeting: Scheduled for January 15, 2026, at Arroyo Grande

Respectfully Submitted,

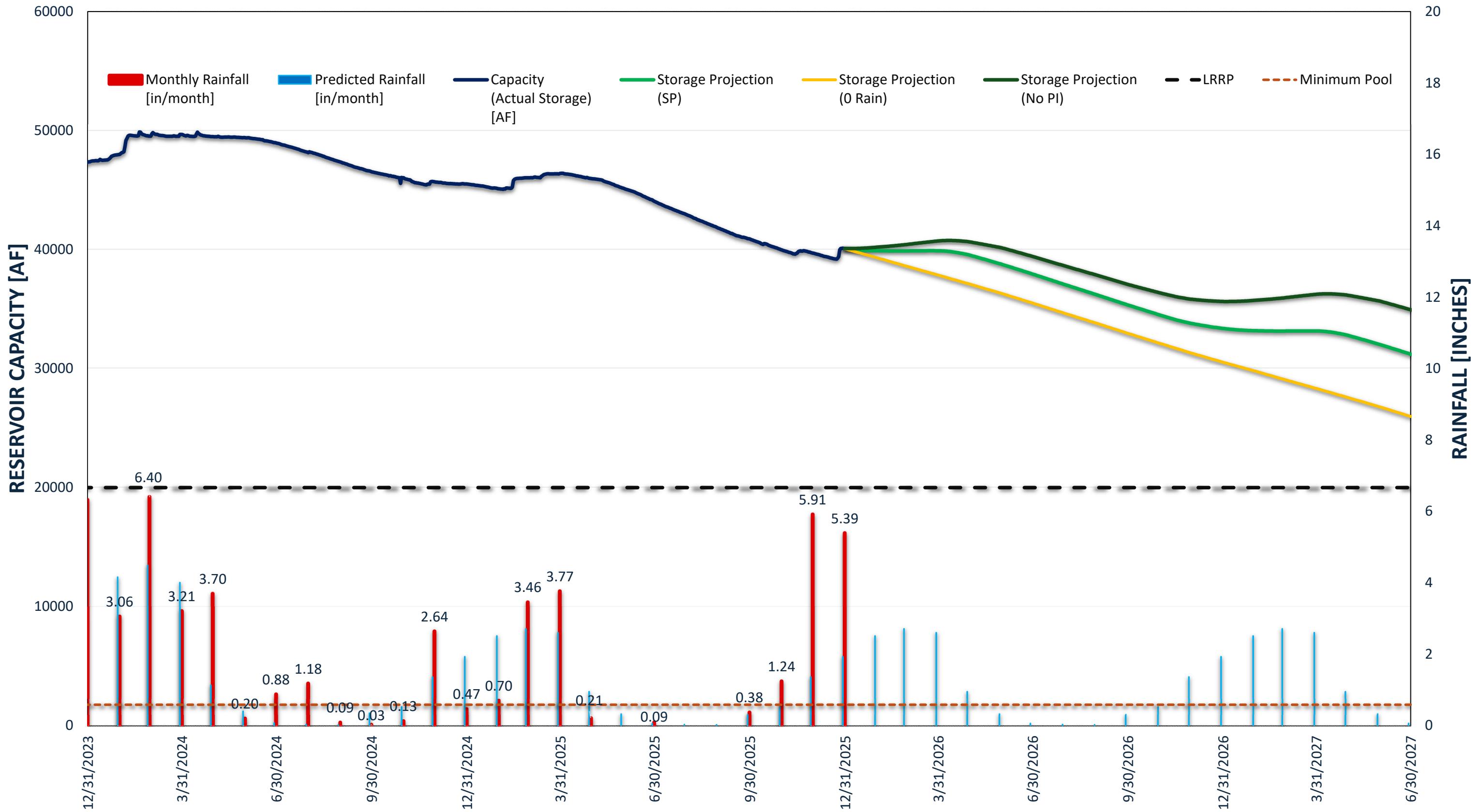
Darla Budge

County of San Luis Obispo Public Works Department

LOPEZ RESERVOIR STORAGE PROJECTION CHART



LOPEZ RESERVOIR STORAGE PROJECTION CHART



San Luis Obispo County Flood Control and Water District

Zone 3 - Lopez Project - Monthly Operations Report

November, 2025

PROJECT WATER																			
AVAILABLE WATER (APR-MAR)				DELIVERIES															
ENTITLEMENT	STORED PW*	SURPLUS WATER AVAILABLE	TOTAL AVAILABLE PW	THIS MONTH				APRIL TO PRESENT											
				ENTITLEMENT		STORED PW	SURPLUS PW	DELIVERIES DURING DIE	DELIVERIES DURING SPILL	TOTAL		ENTITLEMENT		STORED PW	SURPLUS PW	DELIVERIES DURING DIE	DELIVERIES DURING SPILL	TOTAL USAGE	
				USAGE	%	USAGE	USAGE	USAGE	USAGE	USAGE	%	USAGE	%	USAGE	USAGE	USAGE	USAGE	USAGE	%
2290	740	470	3500	130.57	6%	17.92	0.0	0.00	0.00	148.49	4%	130.6	6%	740.00	470.33	0.0	0.0	1340.90	38
303	119	0	422	48.13	16%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	48.13	11%	200.6	66%	118.91	0.00	0.0	0.0	319.52	76
800	542	164	1507	60.52	8%	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00	60.52	4%	462.6	58%	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	462.63	31
892	398	183	1473	113.56	13%	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00	113.56	8%	490.3	55%	397.81	0.00	0.0	0.0	888.12	60
245	185	50	480	8.14	3%	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00	8.14	2%	83.3	34%	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	83.29	17
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4530	1983	868	7381	360.92	8.0%	17.9	0.00	0.00	0.00	378.84	5.1%	1367.4	30.2%	1256.72	470.3	0.00	0.00	3094.46	42

STATE WATER PROJECT WATER												
ANNUAL REQUEST**	CUMULATIVE AIE SSWPW ***	DELIVERIES										
		THIS MONTH						JANUARY TO PRESENT				
		REQUEST	USAGE	%	USAGE	AIE	TOTAL	USAGE	%	USAGE	AIE	TOTAL
N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.00	N/A	N/A	0.00	0.00	0.00
95.0	0.0	15.0	0.00	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.00	54.5	57%	40.46	0.00	95.00
N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.00	N/A	N/A	0.00	0.00	0.00
1190.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	0%	0.0	0.0	0.00	419.5	35%	66.90	0.00	486.38
96.0	0.0	1.5	1.35	1%	0.0	0.0	0.00	1.35	47.1	49%	6.85	0.00
90.0	0.0	7.0	6.06	7%	0.0	0.0	6.06	81.5	91%	0.00	0.00	81.52
1471.0	0.0	23.5	7.41	1%	0.00	0.0	7.41	602.60	41%	114.21	0.00	716.81

DISTRICT INITIATED EXCHANGE			
PW STORAGE DURING DIE			
THIS MONTH		JAN TO PRESENT	
ADDITIONAL SW BROUGHT IN	ADDITIONAL SW BROUGHT IN	STORAGE BALANCE	
0.00	0.00	0.00	
0.00	40.46	0.00	
0.00	0.00	0.00	
0.00	66.90	0.00	
0.00	6.85	0.00	
N/A	N/A	N/A	
	0.00	114.21	0.00

DAM & OTHER OPERATIONS			
	THIS MONTH	WY TO DATE	MAX CAPACITY
LAKE ELEVATION (ft)	511.27	N/A	522.60
STORAGE [AF]	39,683	N/A	49,476
MONTHLY RAINFALL [in] (Annual: July 1-June 30)	5.90	28.69	N/A
DOWNTSTREAM RELEASES [AF]	481.51	3,406.87	4,200.00
LAKE TO TERMINAL [AF]	382.38	3,223.79	N/A
SPILLAGE [AF] (WY)	-	-	N/A
AG WHEELING OCEANO WATER	1.80	N/A	N/A

District Stored SWPW		[AF]
PREVIOUS DISTRICT SSWPW		TBD
DWR METER DELIVERIES		TBD
CHANGE IN STORAGE		TBD
EVAPORATION		TBD
LOSSES DUE TO SPILL		TBD
REMAINING DISTRICT SSWPW		TBD

WATER ACCT. AFFECTED DUE TO SPILLAGE	
	[AF]
DISTRICT SSWPW LOST DURING SPILL	
CUMULATIVE SSWPW LOST	
STORED PW LOST	

GLOSSARY	
AIE:	Agency Initiated Exchange
DIE:	District Initiated Exchange
N/A:	Not Applicable
PW:	Project Water aka Lopez Water
Stored PW:	Generated from unused entitlement water at end of WY
Surplus Water:	Generated from unused DS Releases at end of WY
SWP:	State Water Project
SSSPW:	Stored SWP Water
* Stored PW	Includes Declared Surplus Water
**	Actual amount available is dependent on DWR's delivery %
***	Stored SWP water resulting from AIE

NOTES

- 1) District Initiated Exchange (DIE): In effect from February 11 - March 2, 2025 due to the LWTP shutoff; deliveries were supplemented with State Water.
- 2) 114.21 AF of "DIE Exchange" water (114.21 AF) was obtained by calculating the difference between the "DWR Meter Deliveries" (214 AF) and the "SWPW Usage" (99.79 AF).
- 3) On 4/29/25 Arroyo Grande requested all 470.33 AF of Surplus Water Available for immediate delivery
- 4) On 5/5/25 Pismo Beach requested all 183.2 AF of Surplus Water Available to be converted to storage after spill
- 5) On 5/12/25 OCSD requested all 62.23 AF of Surplus Water Available to be converted to storage for immediate delivery
- 6) On 7/9/25 Arroyo Grande requested all 739.71 AF of Stored PW available for immediate delivery.
- 7) On 7/10/25 Pismo Beach requested all 330.91 AF of Stored PW available for immediate delivery.
- 8) On 9/15/2025 Legal clarification of DIE prompted recalculations of End of Year Stored Project Water calculations. Unused entitlement of 1,169.69 AF plus unused surplus of 751.39 AF totaled 1,921.09 AF of Lopez Water converted to storage available as of April 1, 2025.
- 9) Agencies requested a total of 930.39 AF of Surplus Water for the 2025-2026 Water Year.

San Luis Obispo County Flood Control and Water District

Zone 3 - Lopez Project - Monthly Operations Report

December, 2025

CONTRACTOR	AVAILABLE WATER (APR-MAR)				PROJECT WATER												DELIVERIES				APRIL TO PRESENT			
	ENTITLEMENT	STORED PW*	SURPLUS WATER AVAILABLE	TOTAL AVAILABLE PW	THIS MONTH												ENTITLEMENT	STORED PW	SURPLUS PW	DELIVERIES DURING DIE	DELIVERIES DURING SPILL	TOTAL	%	
					USAGE	%	USAGE	USAGE	USAGE	USAGE	USAGE	USAGE	USAGE	USAGE	USAGE	USAGE								
AG	2290	739.71	470.33	3500	140.86	6%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	140.86	4%	271.4	12%	740.00	470.33	0.00	0.00	1481.76	42%			
OCSD	303	118.91	0.00	422	47.08	16%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	47.08	11%	247.7	82%	118.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	366.60	87%			
GB	800	542.28	164.31	1507	59.46	7%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	59.46	4%	522.1	65%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	522.09	35%			
PB	892	397.81	183.20	1473	105.11	12%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	105.11	7%	595.4	67%	397.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	993.23	67%			
CSA 12	245	184.61	50.32	480	7.94	3%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.94	2%	91.5	37%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	91.54	19%			
SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
TOTAL	4530	1983	868.16	7381	360.45	8.0%	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	360.45	4.9%	1728.17	38.1%	1256.72	470.33	0.00	0.00	3455.22	47%			

CONTRACTOR	STATE WATER PROJECT WATER												DELIVERIES						JANUARY TO PRESENT						TOTAL MONTHLY DELIVERIES [AF]							
	ANNUAL REQUEST**	CUMULATIVE AIE SSWPW ***	THIS MONTH			DELIVERIES			JANUARY TO PRESENT			THIS MONTH			JAN TO PRESENT																	
			REQUEST	USAGE	%	ALLOCATION	DIE STORAGE	AIE	TOTAL	USAGE	%	ALLOCATION	DIE STORAGE	AIE	TOTAL	ADDITIONAL SW BROUGHT IN	ADDITIONAL SW BROUGHT IN	STORAGE BALANCE														
AG	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.00	N/A	N/A	0.00	0.00	0.00	N/A	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	140.86							
OCSD	95.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.00	54.5	57%	40.46	0.00	0.00	95.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	47.08								
GB	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.00	N/A	N/A	0.00	0.00	0.00	N/A	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	59.46							
PB	496.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.00	419.5	85%	66.90	0.00	0.00	486.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	105.11								
CSA 12	60.0	0.0	2.5	1.22	2%	0.0	0.0	1.22	48.0	80%	6.85	0.00	0.00	54.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.16								
SM	90.0	0.0	7.0	5.68	6%	0.0	0.0	5.68	87.2	97%	0.00	0.00	0.00	87.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.68								
TOTAL	741.0	0.0	9.5	6.90	1%	0.00	0.0	6.90	609.18	82%	114.21	0.00	0.00	723.39	0.00	0.00	114.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	367.35									

DAM & OTHER OPERATIONS			
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LAKE ELEVATION (ft)	511.27	N/A	522.60
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DOWNTSTREAM RELEASES [AF]	481.51	3,881.01	4,200.00
LAKE TO TERMINAL [AF]	382.38	3,554.92	N/A
SPILLAGE [AF] (WY)	-	-	N/A
AG WHEELING OCEANO WATER	1.80	N/A	N/A

District Stored SSWPW	
	[AF]
PREVIOUS DISTRICT SSWPW	-29.24
DWR METER DELIVERIES	0.00
CHANGE IN STORAGE	-6.90
EVAPORATION	0.00
LOSSES DUE TO SPILL	0.00
REMAINING DISTRICT SSWPW	-36.14

WATER ACCT. AFFECTED DUE TO SPILLAGE	
	[AF]
DISTRICT SSWPW LOST DURING SPILL	0.00
CUMULATIVE SSWPW LOST	0.00
STORED PW LOST	0.00

GLOSSARY	
AIE:	Agency Initiated Exchange
DIE:	District Initiated Exchange
N/A:	Not Applicable
PW:	Project Water aka Lopez Water
Stored PW:	Generated from unused entitlement water at end of WY
Surplus Water:	Generated from unused DS Releases at end of WY
SSWP:	State Water Project
SSWPW:	Stored SWP Water
*:	Stored PW includes Declared Surplus Water
**:	Actual amount available is dependent on DWR's delivery %
***:	Stored SWP water resulting from AIE

NOTES	
1) District Initiated Exchange (DIE): In effect from February 11 - March 2, 2025 due to the LWTP shut off; deliveries were supplemented with State Water.	
2) 114.21 AF of "DIE Exchange" water (114.21 AF) was obtained by calculating the difference between the "DWR Meter Deliveries" (214 AF) and the "SSWPW Usage" (99.79 AF).	
3) On 4/29/25 Arroyo Grande requested all 470.33 AF of Surplus Water Available for immediate delivery	
4) On 5/5/25 Pismo Beach requested all 183.2 AF of Surplus Water Available to be converted to storage after spill	
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ZONE 3 Lopez Project

San Luis Obispo County Flood Control and Water Conservation District

TO: Zone 3 Advisory Committee
FROM: David Spiegel, PE, Utilities Engineer
DATE: January 15, 2026
SUBJECT: Zone 3 Projects Update

Project Updates:

- Membrane Module Replacement (No Change)
 - Two racks ordered
 - Installation scheduled for December 9th
 - Budget ~\$600,000
- Spillway Assessment and Investigation (No Change)
 - Geotechnical Data Report submitted to DSOD
 - Remainder of project ~ minimum of \$300,000
- Geotechnical Testing & Seismic Alternatives Study of Terminal Reservoir Dam (No Change)
 - With DSOD for Review, new staff member says letter is coming
 - Geotechnical Engineering Report Complete
 - Budget ~\$500,000
- Cathodic Protection Repair Project (No Change)
 - Working on transient monitoring station plans for DWR/State water line crossing
 - System working well
 - Budget ~\$449,933
- Fire Flow Tank Replacement (on hold)
 - Reviewing grant opportunities



ZONE 3 Lopez Project

San Luis Obispo County Flood Control and Water Conservation District

- ~\$500k in Zone 3 Funds moved to Membrane Module Project, \$0 remaining
- Budget ~\$1,400,000

Complete

- Steelhead Passage Feasibility Assessment of Lopez Dam
- Lopez Dam Flow Sensor

Zone 3
5-Year Capital Outlay Plan

DRAFT Flood Control Zone 3 (Lopez Project)
FY 2026-2027 BUDGET

New funding requested
Revised
12/6/2024

Non-Routine O&M

Item	PROJECT	IO/WBS	NOTES 2025/26	Project Estimate	BUDGET						FUTURE YEAR - ANTICIPATED BUDGETS			
					Approved Prior Budget Totals (thru 2024/25)	Prior Expenditures (thru 2024/25)	Approved 2025/26 Budget	Total 2025/26 Budget Available (includes carry forward from prior yrs)	2025/26 Expenditures thru 09/30/2025	25/26 budget changes	2026/27	2027/28	2028/29	2029/30
1	Equipment Audit/Replacement Plan - On-Going	552R235691	1	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -				
2	Fireflow Tank repair /replacement	300639	2	\$ 1,476,000	\$ 579,674	\$ 116,266	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -				
3	Membrane Replacements (2 Racks/year)	300668	3	\$ 700,000	\$ 610,094	\$ 803,253	\$ -	\$ 570,445	\$ -	\$ -				
4	HCP - Instream Studies of AG Creek	552R235006	4	\$ 500,000	\$ 594,160	\$ 709,157	\$ 745,780	\$ 936,454	\$ 428,608	\$ -	\$ 300,000			
5	Cloud Seeding Program	552R235671	5	\$ 350,000	\$ 450,495	\$ 806,592	\$ 3,148	\$ 3,148	\$ -	\$ -				
	Lopez HCP Litigation	552R235770									\$ 450,000			
				SUB-TOTAL	\$ 2,234,423		\$ 748,928	\$ 1,510,047	\$ 428,608	\$ -	\$ 750,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

Capital Outlay

Item	PROJECT	IO/WBS	NOTES 2025/26	Project Estimate	BUDGET						FUTURE YEAR - ANTICIPATED BUDGETS			
					Approved Prior Budget Totals (thru 2024/25)	Prior Expenditures (thru 2024/25)	Approved 2025/26 Budget	Total 2025/26 Budget Available (includes carry forward from prior yrs)	2025/26 Expenditures thru 09/30/2025	25/26 budget changes	2026/27	2027/28	2028/29	2029/30
6	Unanticipated Equipment Purchases		6	\$ 55,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		\$ 55,000		
7	Safety Upgrades	552R235654	7	\$ 120,000	\$ 65,000	\$ 136,348	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -				
8	Spillway Physical Investigation per DSOD - Main Dam	552R235715	8	\$ 500,000	\$ 403,953	\$ 518,944	\$ -	\$ 100,914	\$ 8,245	\$ -				
9	Spillway Repairs per DSOD - Main Dam	New WBS	9	TBD	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -				
10	Geotechnical Testing & Seismic Alternatives Study for Terminal Dam	552R235647	10	\$ 500,000	\$ 640,000	\$ 645,204	\$ -	\$ 6,632	\$ -	\$ -				
11	WTP Perimeter Security Fencing - Phase II	WBS	11	TBD	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -				
12	Replace Carbon Feed System (Non-auger)	31007	12	TBD	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 50,000	\$ 50,000	\$ -	\$ -				
13	Upgrade EQ Pump	New WBS	13	\$ 20,000	\$ 37,623	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 37,623	\$ -	\$ -				
14	Carbon Dioxide Injection System	300657	14	\$ 200,000	\$ 293,933	\$ 332,029	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -				
15	Dam Intakes #2 & #3 Valve Maintenance		15	TBD	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -				
16	Mower		16	\$ 105,000	\$ 148,000	\$ 147,469	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -				
17	CATHODIC PROTECTION UNITS 1-3	300656	17	\$ 848,000	\$ 757,370	\$ 619,018	\$ -	\$ 19,735	\$ 243	\$ -				
18	Membrane Rack Valve Installation	New IO	18	\$ 250,000	\$ 50,000	\$ -	\$ 25,000	\$ 75,000	\$ -	\$ -		\$ 50,000	\$ 50,000	
19	Terminal Dam Peizometer Replacement Project	New WBS	19	TBD	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -				
20	Membrane Rack Piping Replacements	New IO	20	\$ 50,000	\$ 34,722	\$ -	\$ 20,000	\$ 54,722	\$ -	\$ -				
	Increase of Agency Reserves													
21	- Contributed by agencies for Equipment Replacement		21								TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
				SUB-TOTAL	\$ 2,430,601		\$ 95,000	\$ 344,626	\$ 8,489	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 105,000	\$ 50,000	\$ -
				TOTAL	\$ 4,665,024		\$ 843,928	\$ 1,854,673	\$ 437,097	\$ -	\$ 750,000	\$ 105,000	\$ 50,000	\$ -

Annual Target:
\$750,000

Notes:

- 0 Consultant and vendor amounts should include 4.4% in 2022. Inflation is 5% per year after original estimate unless noted otherwise
- 1 Completion of plant system audit to determine scope of replacement/upgrades and costs. The estimate is based upon prior years expenses and the FY1617 budget allocation of \$25,000.
- 2 Funds requested to begin implementing repairs to Domestic and Fireflow tanks identified per Tank inspection report Nov. 2016 by ATI. Fireflow quantity assessment by Fire Engineer completed in 2019. Fire flow alternatives analysis completed. Domestic Tank in fairly good condition. Domestic tank repair estimate approx \$16,000, to be done in 19/20. Next inspection/cleaning in 21/22. Fireflow tank has 2 options, could be re-habilitated and a new coating 400K -600K or install a new fireflow tank for ~ \$1.5M. Staff recommending budgeting \$200K per year until sufficient funds and evaluate the tank at that time. Eric Laurie Project Manager. See estimates on tab below.
- 3 Replacement of Membrane Racks (Pall), installed in 2007 design life is 10 to 20 years. First rack replaced in 21/22. Cost based on \$2000 per module 64 modules per rack, repair 2 racks each time. 3.4% overhead included

4 Additional funding for Envr. Staff to manage consultant and review work related to the HCP Instream Studies, funding for Instream studies previously budgeted in FY 19/20. Studies will identify habitat in AG Creek downstream of dam and the effects of various release scenarios.

5 Continuation of a Cloud Seeding Program. Contract with NAWC for up to 3 year program NTE \$350,000/yr. This will be for an air based but could include some ground based after year 1.

6 For unanticipated purchases of equipment that fail during the fiscal year. Including this line item in the budget allows for immediate purchase of critical equipment that unexpectedly fails during the fiscal year. Amount increased starting 17/18 to include those items noted in Equipment Audit reports; amortized at \$30,000/yr.

7 Safety upgrades DAF building 24/25. Replace I Beam for Fall protection tether.

8 Physical investigation of spillway may be necessary pending results of the non-destructive testing in FY 24/25. This work could occur in FY 25/26 using reserves.

9 Repairs to Spillway based on results of the non-destructive and physical investigation occurring in FY 24/25 and required by DSOD.

10 Geophysical testing and Seismic Alternatives Study to help determine if Seismic remediation is a better alternative than De-commissioning the terminal reservoir. Estimate based on \$300K for physical testing and \$200K for alternatives study. De-commissioning the terminal reservoir has some major issues related to treatment of algae blooms and downstream releases so it was agreed on by TAC (Oct 2020) to pursue this first.

11 Install and replace security fence around west side of terminal reservoir and water treatment plant property. Phasing dependent upon available funding.

12 System is aging and should be replaced within next 10 years. May not need this or scope could change depending on what is chosen for Water Treatment Alternative. Re-evaluate need ozone pilot plant study.

13 The DAF System EQ pump has been replaced and refurbished on several occasions in the past few years and a new style EQ pump with self priming capability will reduce downtime for maintenance and repairs and increases reliability of the system.

14 This project is to replace the existing HCL (mineral acid) system set up in 2018. The pilot pH suppression project using Mineral Acid (HCl) provided successful results in reducing pH and eliminating water treatment plant scaling issues such as the analyzers, header piping to the membranes, and DAF air diffuser systems. Mineral Acid is a dangerous chemical to handle and for safety reasons, a Carbon Dioxide pH suppression system is recommended to perform with similar results of pH suppression.

15 Intake Valve Actuator #2's hydraulic system sprung a leak in 2018 and was isolated to prevent hydraulic fluid from entering the lake. Intake Valve Actuator #1 was subsequently taken apart to confirm custom repair parts and components for Valve Actuator #2. When lake levels allow, it is advised that staff complete repairs of the actuators and hydraulic system for each intake valve to reduce the chance for future failures and leaks and to inspect the systems completely while performing touch up on parts and coatings.

16 Skid Steer with Deck Mower

17 Repair/Replace Cathodic Protection System on Units 1 and 3. Unit 2 needs to be assessed for a completely new system as it never had an impressed current CP system.

18 Replace all valves on membrane racks 1 through 5. Funding for 1 rack/year depending on available budget.

19 The terminal Dam Peizometers need replacing. An analysis is needed to determine the type needed and verification/approval from DSOD.

20 Stainless steel piping on membrane racks needs replacing. Rack 6 came with HDPE piping which is performing well. The original racks 1-5 have stainless piping that has corrosion and will need replacing over time.

21 Contributions toward the Agency Funded Reserves accumulate for the purpose of funding replacement of equipment and capital outlays at the treatment plant.

Steelhead Passage Feasibility Assessment of Lopez Dam Design Criteria & Alternatives Pre- Screening Evaluation for TAC Review

9 JUNE 2025 (UPDATED 23 JUNE 2025)



Presentation Purpose

Purpose: To receive feedback and input on the design criteria, alternatives pre-screening evaluation, and evaluation matrix.

Outline

- A. Project Background, Problem and Goal Statements
- B. Overview of
 - 1. Draft Design Criteria Technical Memorandum (TM002)
 - 2. Draft Fish Passage Alternatives Pre-Screening Evaluation Technical Memorandum (TM003)
- C. Technical Advisory Committee Feedback Process & Next Steps



Problem & Goal Statements

PROBLEM

- Lopez Dam is an impassable barrier on Arroyo Grande Creek, blocking fish passage.

GOAL

- The purpose of the Project is to identify and describe technically feasible upstream and downstream fish passage options that support the threatened South-Central California Coast (SCCC) Distinct Population Segment (DPS) steelhead trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*), contributing to species conservation and compliance with state and federal regulations, using technologies and operations that are proven within the specific context of the Lopez Dam, while preserving the dam's primary functions.
- Assess volitional fish passage feasibility at Lopez Dam.





Design Criteria DRAFT (TM 002)

Design Criteria TM Introduction

Purpose and Objective

- The purpose of this TM is to present a summary of the Project background and to clarify the design criteria specific to the Project.
- The objective of this TM is to collectively establish project-related design criteria with the Project stakeholders.
- To this end, the design criteria are developed early in the process and are distributed across the Project's team to solicit input and obtain agreement from stakeholders at the Project onset.

 McMillen

Technical Memorandum

To:	David Spiegel County of San Luis Obispo	Project:	Steelhead Passage Feasibility Assessment of Lopez Dam
From:	Wendy Katagi McMillen, Inc.	cc:	
Prepared by:	Vincent Autier, PE McMillen, Inc.	Job No:	25-062
Reviewed by:	John Hollenbeck, PE Hollenbeck Consulting Kevin Jensen, PE McMillen, Inc.	Date:	05/28/25
Subject:	TM 002 - Design Criteria – Attorney-Client Communication		

Revision Log

Revision	Date	Revision Description
A	05/15/25	Draft Design Criteria Memorandum
B	05/28/25	Final Design Criteria Memorandum

1.0 Introduction

For the Steelhead Passage Feasibility Assessment of Lopez Dam (Project), the design criteria presented here are the general standards required for the State of California. These design criteria will be used in the feasibility assessment.

1.1 Purpose and Objective

The purpose of this Technical Memorandum (TM) is to present a summary of the Project background and to clarify the design criteria specific to the Project. The basis of all design documentation reports, TMs, and feasibility assessments are founded on documenting all design criteria pertinent to the Project. Design criteria may include biological, hydraulic, hydrologic, and engineering criteria that are used to constrain the development of the design.

Rev. B / May 2025

1



Two Key Categories of Fishery Design Criteria

What are the Key Ecological Structures and Functions Necessary for Successful Fish Passage?

Biological

Hydraulic & Hydrology



Table 2-1

Fishery Design Criteria: Biological

Target Species: South-Central California Coast (SCCC) Distinct Population Segment (DPS) steelhead trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*).



Size, Swimming Speeds, fish numbers, etc. can be found in Table 2-1 of the TM002.

Criteria	Units	Value	Comments / Reference
Species	-		
Target Species			
SCCC steelhead trout	-	Juvenile/Adult	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> . Migratory steelhead spawn and rear within the creek downstream of Lopez Dam. Resident Rainbow Trout spawn and rear in the tributaries upstream of Lopez Lake (Stetson Engineering, Inc. 2004).
Native Species (in Reservoir)			
Hitch	-	Juvenile/Adult	<i>Lavinia exilicauda</i>
Speckled Dace	-	Juvenile/Adult	<i>Rhinichthys osculus</i>
California Roach	-	Juvenile/Adult	<i>Lavinia symmetricus</i>
Three-spined Stickleback	-	Juvenile/Adult	<i>Gasterosteus aculeatus</i>
Non-Native and Invasive Species			
Largemouth bass	-	Juvenile/Adult	<i>Micropterus nigricans</i> (CCSE 2009)
Black Crappie	-	Juvenile/Adult	<i>Pomoxis nigromaculatus</i> (CCSE 2009)
Green Sunfish	-	Juvenile/Adult	<i>Lepomis cyanellus</i> (CCSE 2009)
Other Species in Reservoir (introduced)	-	See comment	Lopez Reservoir provides habitat for Sacramento Pikeminnow (<i>Ptychocheilus grandis</i>), Channel Catfish (<i>Ictalurus punctatus</i>), Blue Catfish (<i>Ictalurus furcatus</i>), brown bullhead (<i>Ameiurus nebulosus</i>), smallmouth bass (<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i>), bluegill (<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>), Redear Sunfish (<i>Lepomis microlophus</i>), Mosquitofish (<i>Gambusia</i> Sp.), Threadfin Shad (<i>Dorosoma petenense</i>), Goldfish (<i>Carassius auratus</i>), and Golden Shiner (<i>Notemigonus crysoleucas</i>) (Stetson Engineering, Inc. 2004; Woodward 2025)

Fishery Design Criteria: Biological

- Overall Migration season:
December 1 – June 30 (U.S. District Court 2024)
- Adult Upstream Migration:
December 1 to May 1 (Note: the bar at Arroyo Grande Lagoon typically closes in April, reducing the migration season by a month when compared to other watersheds).
- Smolt Outmigration:
February 15 - June 15



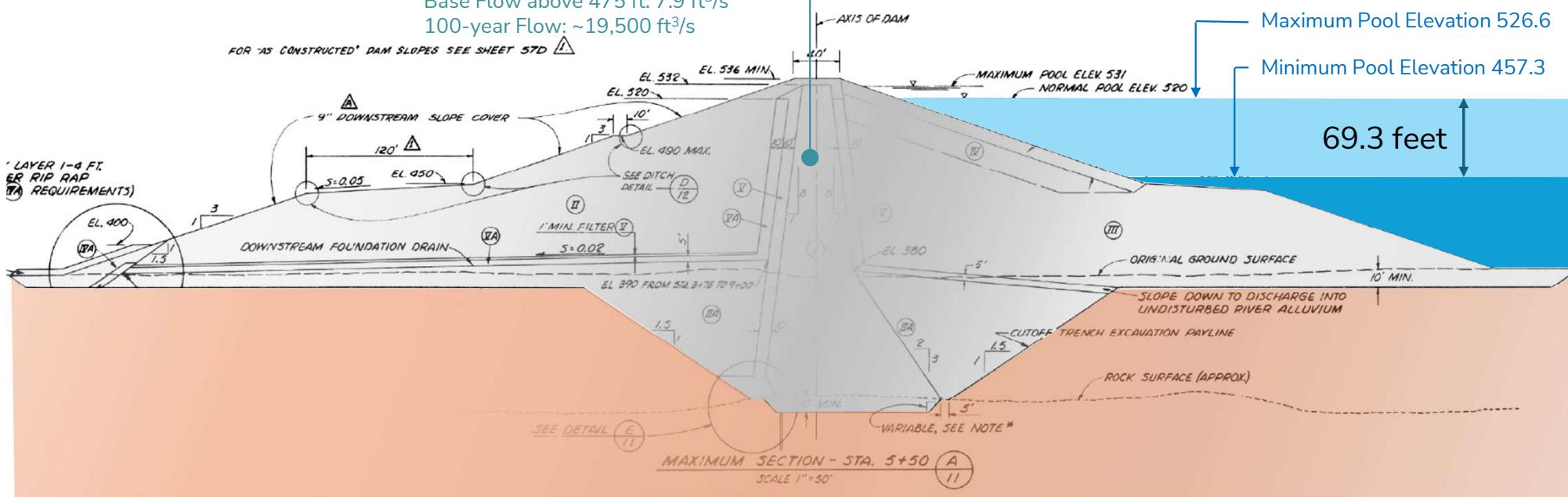
Source: Sea Grant California

Lopez Reservoir Fluctuation During Upstream Migration

Lopez Dam

Crest Elevation: 538.6 ft
Maximum Pool Elevation: 533.6 ft
Spillway Crest Elevation: 522.6 ft
Minimum Pool Elevation: 426.0 ft
Outlet Flow Capacity: 100 ft³/s
Base Flow below 475 ft: 5.9 ft³/s
Base Flow above 475 ft: 7.9 ft³/s
100-year Flow: ~19,500 ft³/s

Upstream Migration (12/01-04/30)			
	WSE (feet)	Storage (ac-feet)	ΔH (feet)
Median	501.8	32540	3.5
25 percentile	512.0	40215	14.9
75 percentile	490.9	25472	2.3
Max	526.6	53119	66.0
Min	457.3	10837	0.9

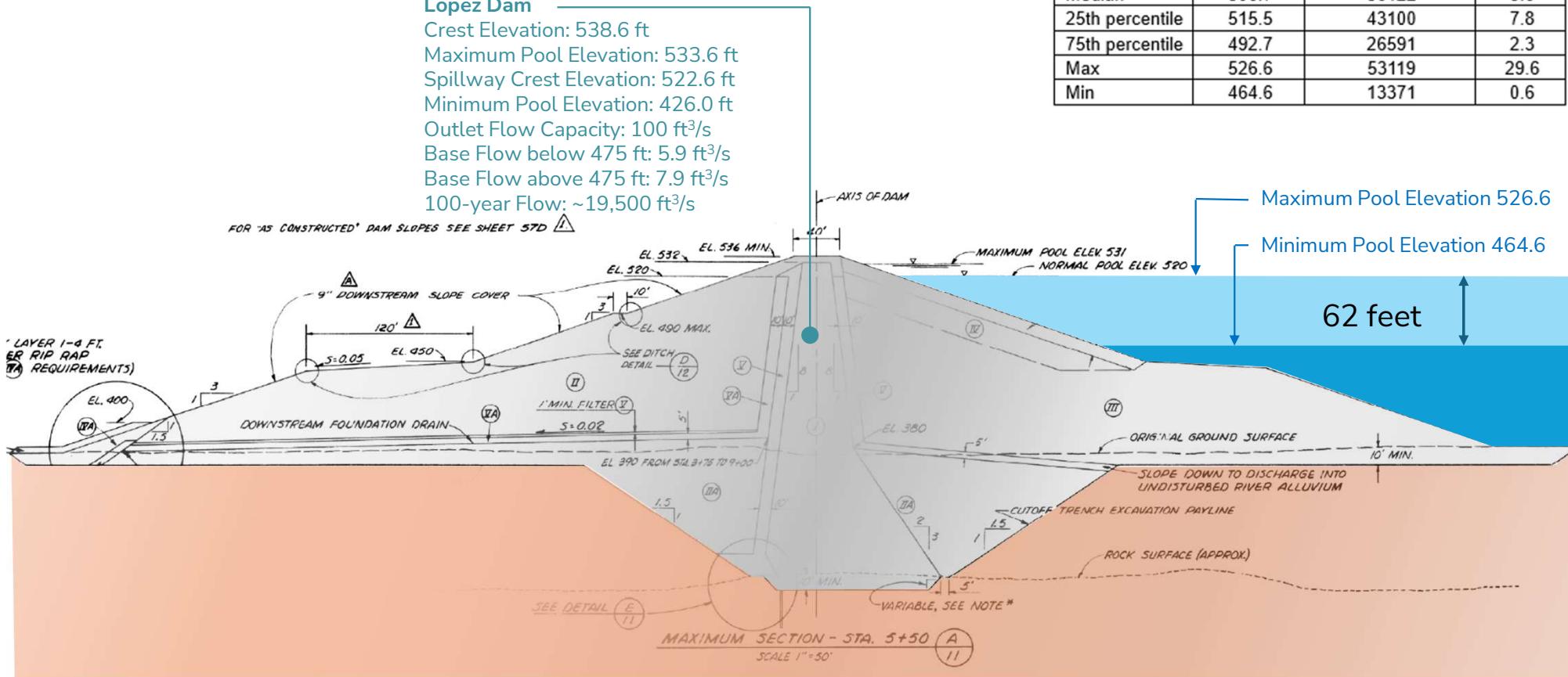


Lopez Reservoir Fluctuation During Downstream Migration

Lopez Dam

Crest Elevation: 538.6 ft
Maximum Pool Elevation: 533.6 ft
Spillway Crest Elevation: 522.6 ft
Minimum Pool Elevation: 426.0 ft
Outlet Flow Capacity: 100 ft³/s
Base Flow below 475 ft: 5.9 ft³/s
Base Flow above 475 ft: 7.9 ft³/s
100-year Flow: ~19,500 ft³/s

Out Migration (02/15-06/15)			
	WSE (feet)	Storage (ac-feet)	ΔH (feet)
Median	506.7	36122	3.6
25th percentile	515.5	43100	7.8
75th percentile	492.7	26591	2.3
Max	526.6	53119	29.6
Min	464.6	13371	0.6



Fishery Design Criteria: Hydraulic and Hydrology

Table 2-4. High and Low Fish Passage Design Criteria by Species and Life Stage (NMFS 2023b and CDFW 2003)

Species/Life Stage	High Design Flow	Low Design Flow	
	Exceedance	Exceedance	Alternate Minimum Flow (ft ³ /sec)
Adult Anadromous Salmonids	1%	50%	3
Adult Non-Anadromous Salmonids	5%	90%	2
Juvenile Salmonids	10%	95%	1
Native Non-Salmonids	5%	90%	1

Attraction Flow:

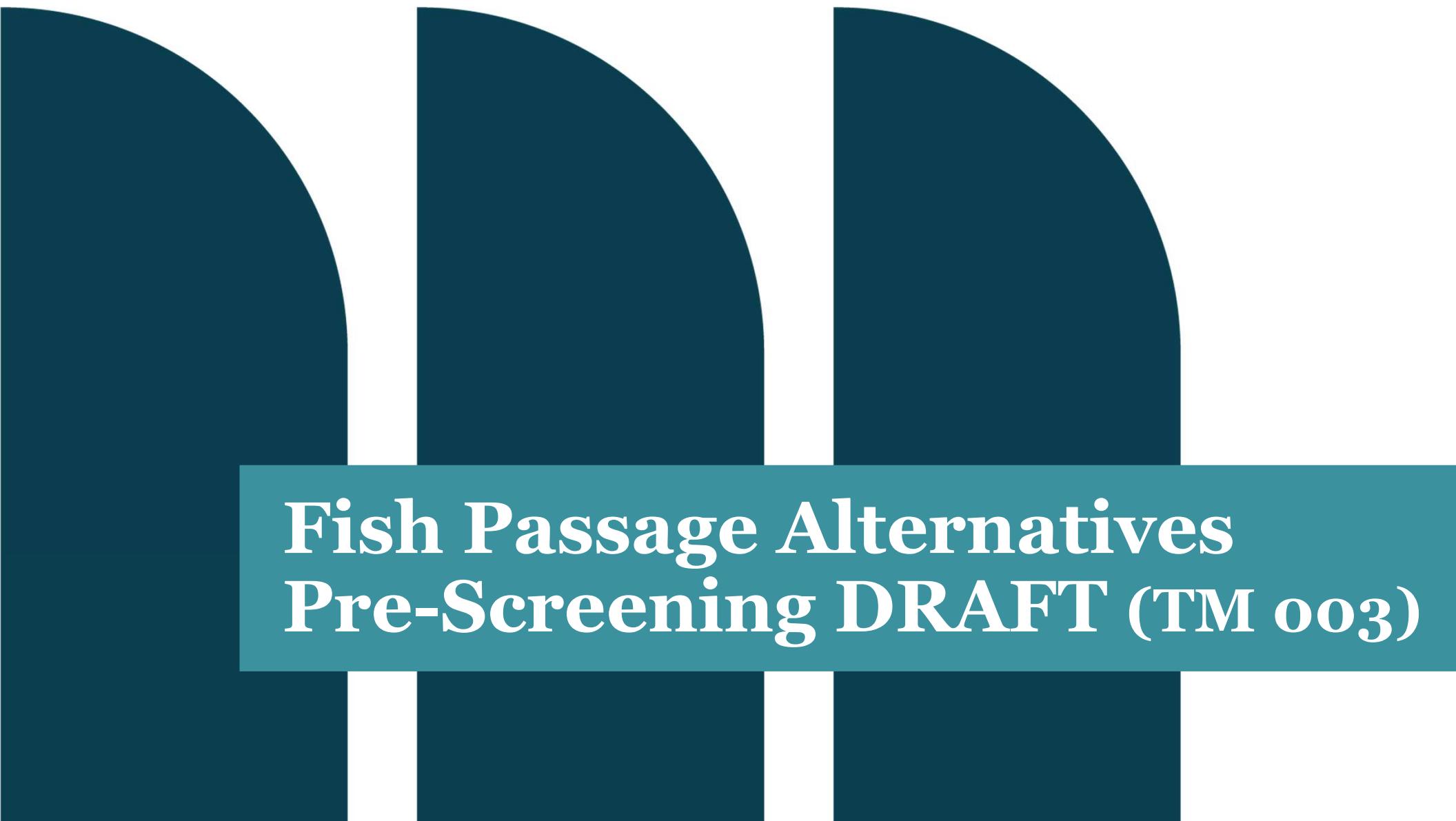
- If using 1% Exceedance (182 ft³/sec): 9.1 to 18.2 ft³/sec
- If using 5% Exceedance (59.6 ft³/sec): 3.0 to 5.96 ft³/sec



Fish Passage Design Criteria (Table 2-6)

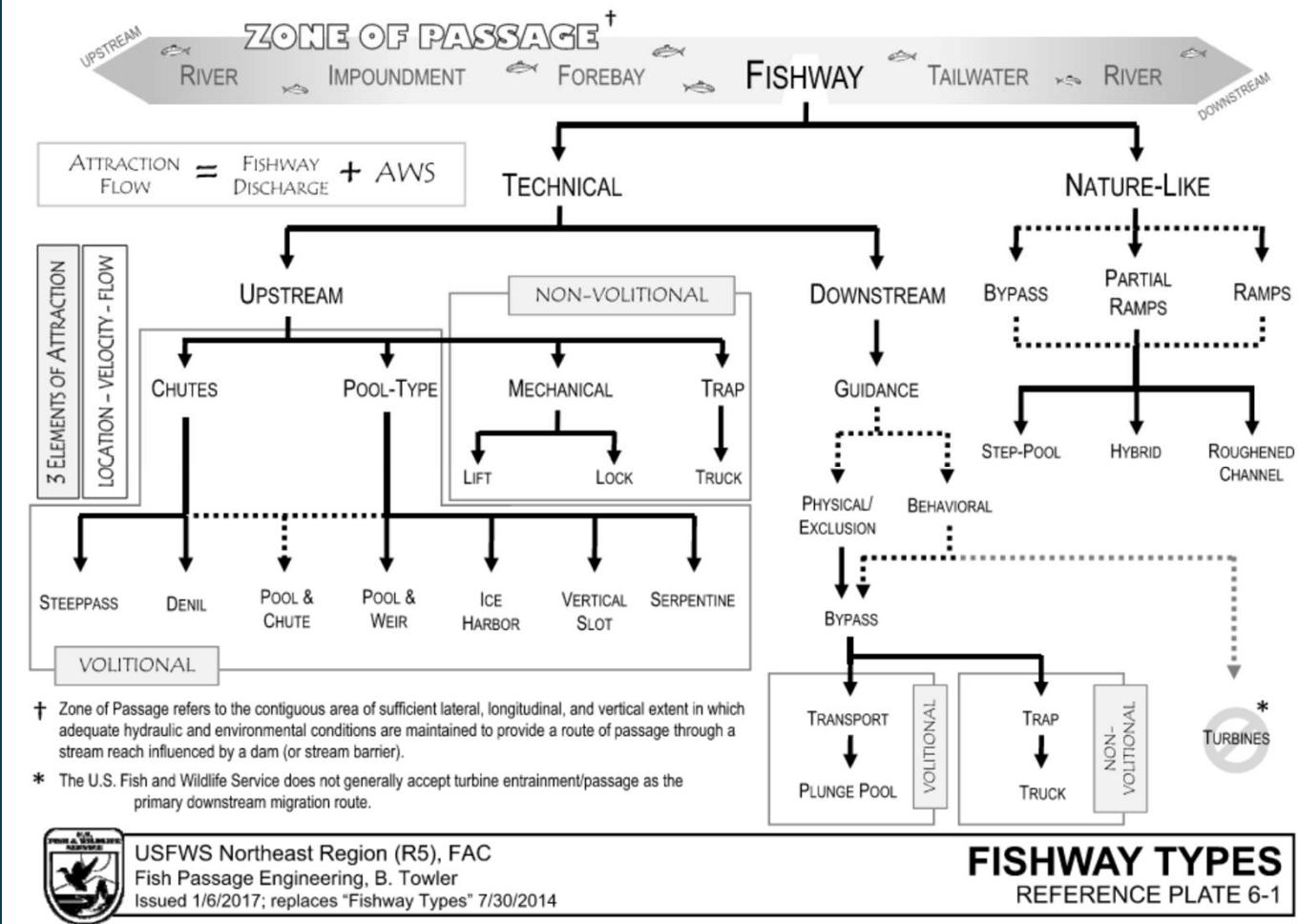
Fish Ladder	Drop per pool, energy dissipation, flow range, orifice and slot velocities, length and width, wall height, auxiliary water flows, and ladder type.
Nature-Like Fishway	Nature-Like Fishways with step-pools and plane-bed morphologies.
Fish Screening Facility	Maximum approach velocity, transport velocity, time exposure to fish screen, cleaning requirements, and screen opening size.
Pre-Sort Holding Pool	Holding density, flow, length, width, depth, wall height, surface spray, and brail floor.
Fish Bypass Facility	Bypass velocity, impact velocity, pipe size, and pipe material.





Fish Passage Alternatives Pre-Screening DRAFT (TM 003)

Upstream & Downstream Fishway Types



Example of Volitional Fishways

Photo	Description	Total Head (ft) and Reservoir Fluctuation (ft)
	Howland Fish Bypass Channel, Piscataquis River, Maine, USA (Source: The Nature Conservancy)	21; ~2
	Nature-Like Fishway Constructed on the Cariboo Dam Located on the Brunette River, for Metro Vancouver (Source: NHC)	9; <1



Example of Volitional Fishways

Photo	Description	Total Head (ft) and Reservoir Fluctuation (ft)
 A photograph showing a dam structure with a fish passage facility. Water is flowing rapidly over the dam, creating white foam. The dam is made of concrete and metal railings. In the background, there are buildings and hills under a clear blue sky.	Okanagan Lake Outlet Dam East Salmon Passage, British Columbia.	<9; <1
 A photograph of a fish passage structure on a rocky riverbank. A metal ramp leads into a vertical slot in the concrete wall of the dam. Water is flowing through the slot. The surrounding area is rocky and appears to be a riverbed.	Opal Springs Volitional Fish Passage, Crooked River, Oregon. Vertical Slot.	30; <3



Example of Volitional Fishways



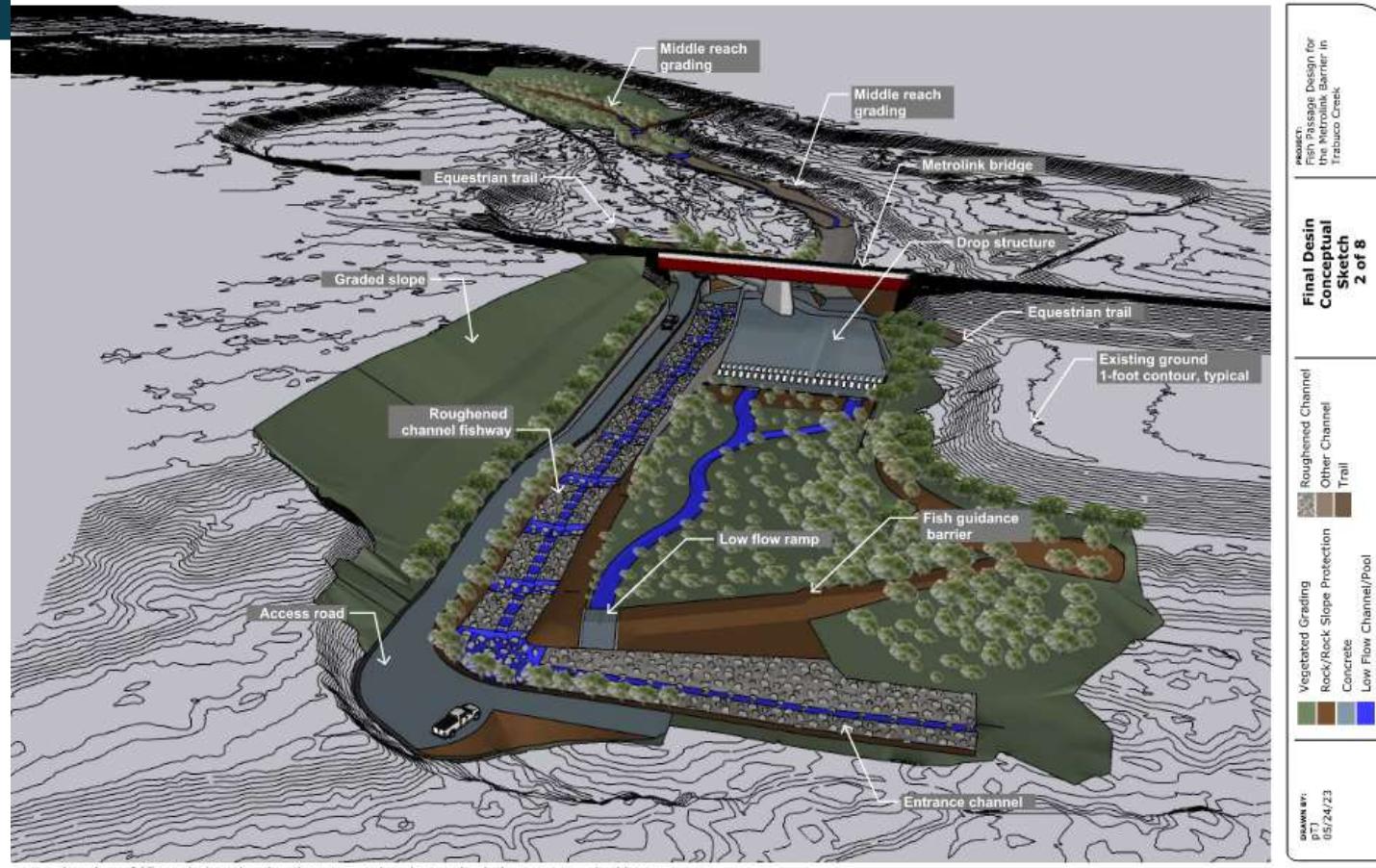
Trabuco Creek Chute and Pool Roughened Channel Fishway across I-5 Bridge Array

650-foot long bypass chute and pool connected to 675-foot transport channel (Source: Caltrout)



Example of Volitional Fishways

Trabuco Creek at Metrolink Rail Roughened Ramp Fish Passage (Source: Caltrotout)

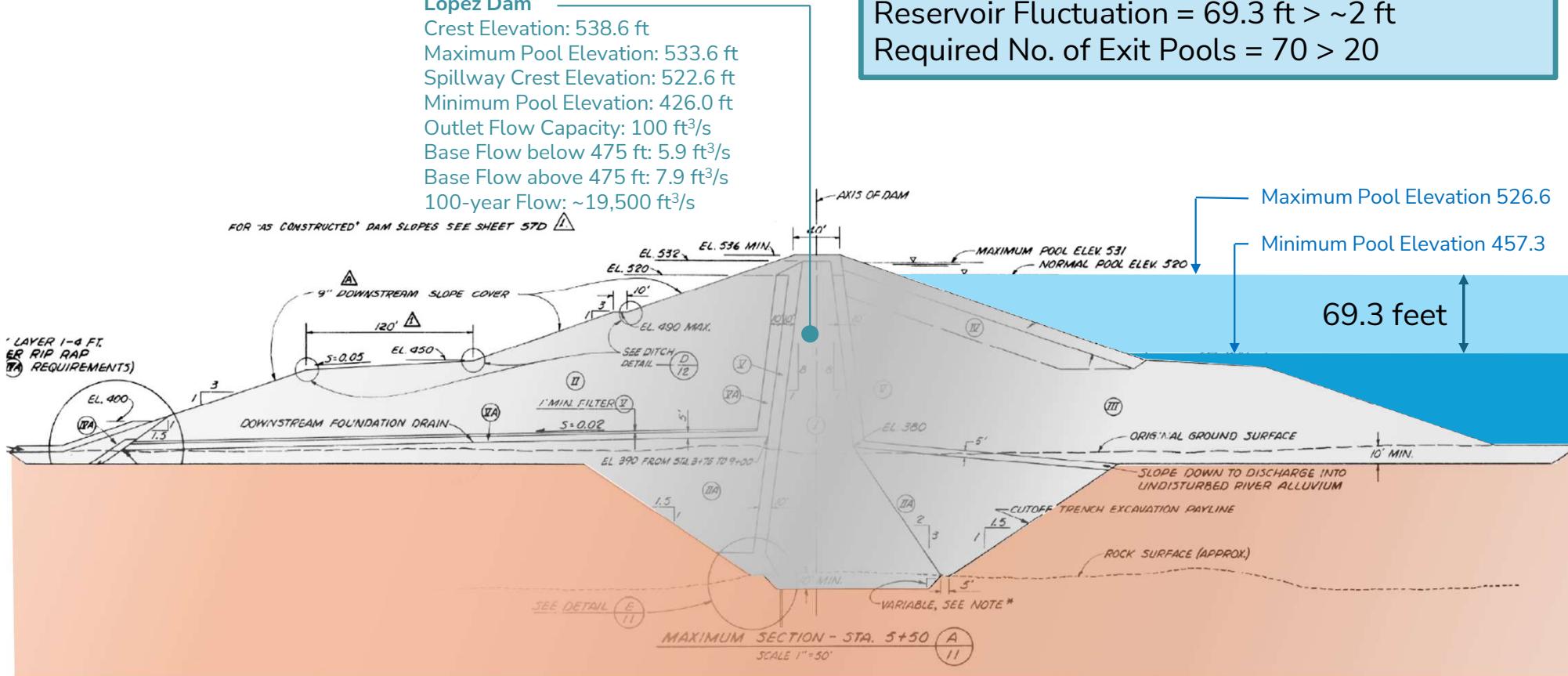


Lopez Reservoir – Summary

Lopez Dam

Crest Elevation: 538.6 ft
Maximum Pool Elevation: 533.6 ft
Spillway Crest Elevation: 522.6 ft
Minimum Pool Elevation: 426.0 ft
Outlet Flow Capacity: 100 ft³/s
Base Flow below 475 ft: 5.9 ft³/s
Base Flow above 475 ft: 7.9 ft³/s
100-year Flow: ~19,500 ft³/s

Dam Height = 168.2 ft > 120 ft
Reservoir Fluctuation = 69.3 ft > ~2 ft
Required No. of Exit Pools = 70 > 20



Fish Passage Technologies: UPSTREAM Categories

Chutes	Pool Types	Nature-Like	Others
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Denil• Steeppass• Fatou• Super-Active-Type Bottom Baffles• Macro-Roughness Elements• Pool & Chute	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pool & Weir• Vertical Slot• Weir & Orifice• Deep Side Notch & Submerged Orifice• Meander-Type	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Steep-Pool Morphology Ramp• Plane-Bed Morphology Ramp• Bypass	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Trap-and-Haul• Fish Elevators• Fish Locks• Archimedean Screw Pumps• Pneumatic Fish Transport Tube Systems• Tube Fishway

Volitional



Chutes – Denil

Source: CSKT – Jocko K Canal
Photo Courtesy: V. Autier



Chutes – Steeppass

Source: USFWS – Little Sheep Creek
Photo Courtesy: V. Autier



Chutes – Fatou

Source: Elle river, Britanny, France
Photo Courtesy: Larinier, 2002



Chutes – Larinier

Source: Saltaire Weir UK
Photo Courtesy: EnvAgencyYNE



Chutes – Macro-Roughness Elements

Source: Toorale Station, Darling River, Australia
Photo Courtesy: NSW Government



Chutes - Pool and Chute

Source: USACE – Lebanon Dam
Photo Courtesy: F. Khan



Pool and Weir

Source: PG&E – Cape Horn Dam
Photo Courtesy: V. Autier



Vertical Slot

Source: Tassebach Weir, Drava River, Austria
Photo Courtesy: Martin Schletterer



Weir and Orifice

Source: Pend Oreille PUD – Box C.
Photo Courtesy: V. Autier



Deep Side Notch / Orifice

Source: HydroWatt Pont de Beauvoisin
Photo Courtesy: M. Larinier



Step-Pool morphology ramp

Source: USFWS – Little Sheep Creek
Photo Courtesy: V. Autier



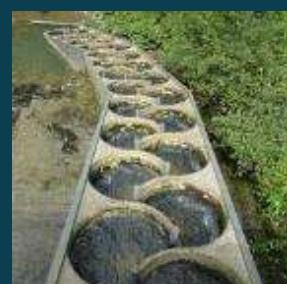
Plane-bed Morphology Ramp

Source: NID, Hemphill, Nevada, USA
Photo Courtesy: Jon Burgi



Bypass

Source: Ampsin-Neuville Lock,
Meuse River, Belgium
Photo Courtesy: Sofico



Meander-Type

Source: Pichoux Gorge, Switzerland
Photo Courtesy: reddit

Nature-Like

Non-Volitional



Fish Elevator

Source: USACE – Foster Dam
Photo Courtesy: V. Autier



Fish Lock

Source: Pend Oreille PUD – Box C.
Photo Courtesy: V. Autier



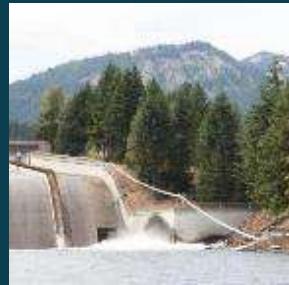
Archimedean Screw Pump

Source: Thorne Moors PS UK
Photo Courtesy: Aquatic Control Eng.



Trap and Haul

Source: PGE - Clackamas
Photo Courtesy: M. McMillen



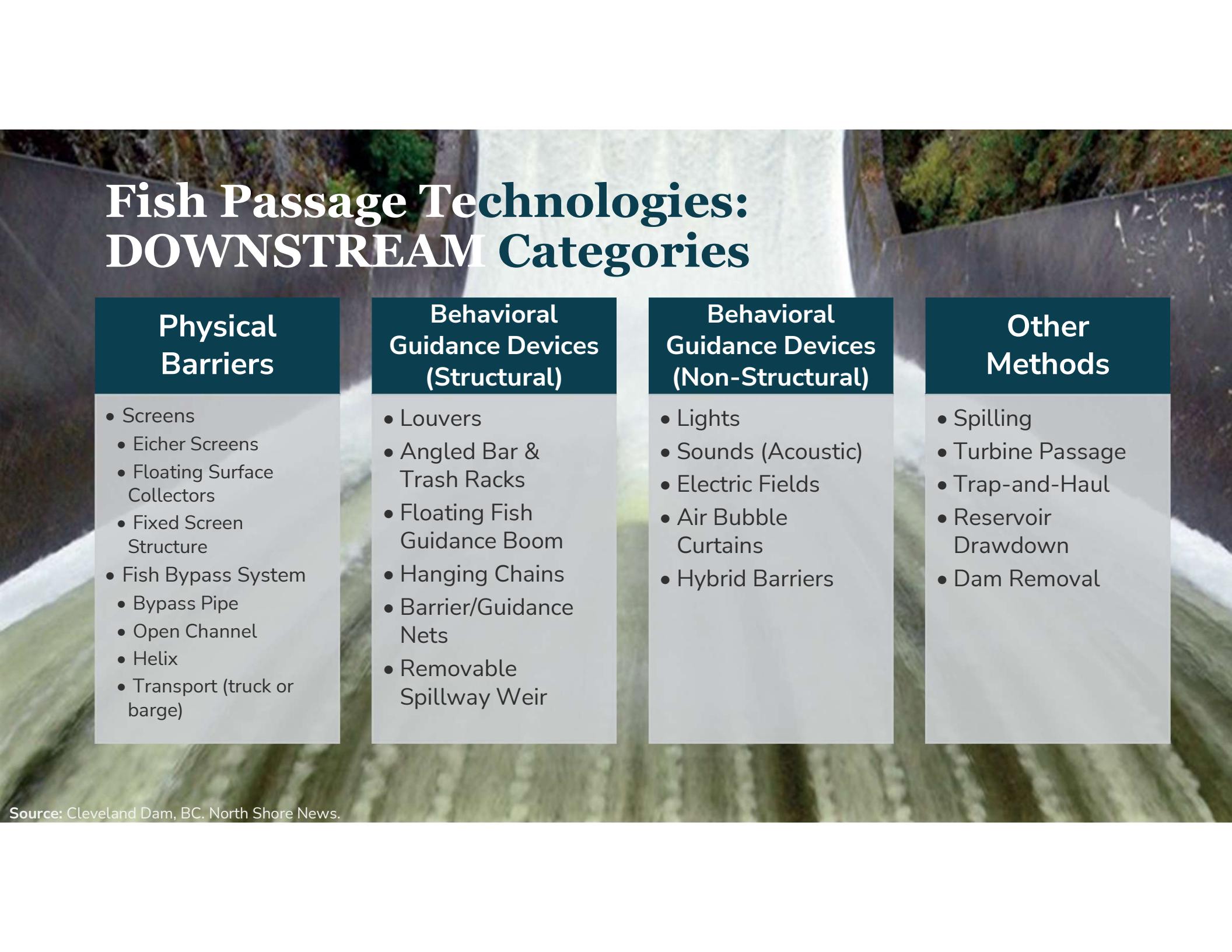
Pneumatic Fish Tubes

Source: USBOR – Cle Elum Dam
Photo Courtesy: Whoosh



Tube Fishway

Source: Raasakka Hydropower Plant Iijoki
River, Finland
Photo Courtesy: Fishheart



Fish Passage Technologies: DOWNSTREAM Categories

Physical Barriers	Behavioral Guidance Devices (Structural)	Behavioral Guidance Devices (Non-Structural)	Other Methods
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Screens<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Eicher Screens• Floating Surface Collectors• Fixed Screen Structure• Fish Bypass System<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Bypass Pipe• Open Channel• Helix• Transport (truck or barge)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Louvers• Angled Bar & Trash Racks• Floating Fish Guidance Boom• Hanging Chains• Barrier/Guidance Nets• Removable Spillway Weir	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Lights• Sounds (Acoustic)• Electric Fields• Air Bubble Curtains• Hybrid Barriers	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Spilling• Turbine Passage• Trap-and-Haul• Reservoir Drawdown• Dam Removal

Source: Cleveland Dam, BC. North Shore News.

Screens



Eicher Screens

Source: Sullivan Hydroelectric
Photo Courtesy: Fish Screen
Oversight Committee



Floating Surface Collectors

Source: North Fork, Clackamas, OR
Photo Courtesy: PGE



Fixed Screen Structure

Source: Round Butte, Oregon
Photo Courtesy: CH2M HILL

Fish Bypass System



Bypass Pipe

Source: Chelan PUD, Rocky Reach
Photo Courtesy: V. Autier



Open Channel

Source: USFWS, Coleman NFH
Photo Courtesy: V. Autier



Helix

Source: USBOR, Cle Elum Dam



Transport Truck

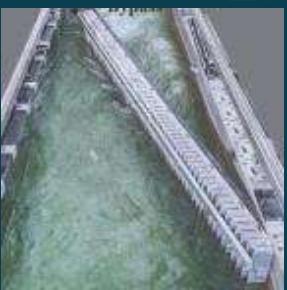
Source: Chelan PUD, Eastbank
Photo Courtesy: V. Autier



Removable Spillway Weir

Source: USACE, Ice Harbor
Photo Courtesy: USACE

Behavioral Guidance (Structural)



Louvers

Source: ETH Zurich
Photo Courtesy: Dr. Meister



Angled Bars

Source: Publication
Photo Courtesy: S. Raynal



Floating Fish Guidance

Source: Worthington



Hanging Chains

Source: NA



Guidance Nets

Source: Upper Baker FSC
Photo Courtesy: PGE



Lights
Source: Hydro Review
Photo Courtesy: P. Patrick



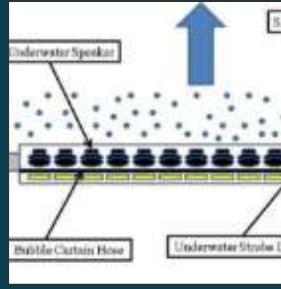
Sounds (Acoustics)
Source: power mag
Photo Courtesy: Ovivo USA



Electric Fields
Source: Elysian Lake, MN
Photo Courtesy: Smith-Root



Air Bubble Curtains
Source: Canadianpond.ca
Photo Courtesy: Canadian Pond

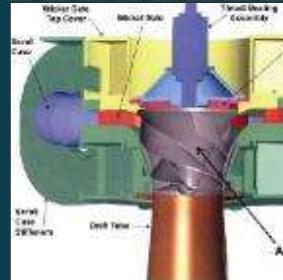


Hybrid Barriers
Source:
Image Credit:

Behavioral Guidance (Non-Structural)



Spilling
Source: BC Hydro, Alouette Dam



Turbine Passage
Source: Alden Turbine Runner
Image Credit: EPRI



In-Tributary Trap (Fyke)
Source: AFS
Photo Courtesy: Duluth Nets



Reservoir Drawdown
Source: Fall Creek, OR
Photo Courtesy: USACE, Portland



Dam Removal
Source: Glines Canyon Dam, WA
Photo Courtesy: U.S. NPS

Other Methods

Pre-Screening Evaluation

High-Level Evaluation of Potential Upstream Fish Passage Technologies

	Upstream Technology	Recommendation
Chute	Denil	Do Not Advance 
	Steeppass	Do Not Advance 
	Fatou	Do Not Advance 
	Super-Active-Type Bottom Baffles (i.e., Larinier)	Do Not Advance 
	Macro-Roughness Elements	Do Not Advance 
	Pool and Chute	Do Not Advance 
Pool Types	Pool and Weir	Do Not Advance 
	Vertical Slot	Advance 
	Weir and Orifice	Do Not Advance 
	Deep Side Notch and Submerged Orifices	Do Not Advance 
	Meander-Types	Do Not Advance 
Nature -Like	Step-Pool Morphology Ramp	Do Not Advance 
	Plane-Bed Morphology Ramp	Do Not Advance 
	Bypass	Do Not Advance 
Others	Trap-and-Haul	Advance 
	Fish Elevators	Do Not Advance 
	Fish Lock	Do Not Advance 
	Archimedean Screw Pumps	Do Not Advance 
	Pneumatic Fish Transport Tube Systems	Do Not Advance 
	Tube Fishway	Do Not Advance 



High-Level Evaluation of Potential Downstream Fish Passage Technologies

	Downstream Technology	Recommendation
Physical Barriers	Eicher Screens	Do Not Advance 
	Floating Surface Collectors	Advance (?) 
	Fixed Screen Structures	Do Not Advance 
	Bypass Pipe	Advance 
	Open Channel	Do Not Advance 
	Helix	Advance (?) 
Behavioral-Structural	Transport (Truck or Barge)	Advance (?) 
	Louvers	Do Not Advance 
	Angled Bar and Trash Racks	Do Not Advance 
	Floating Fish Guidance Boom	Do Not Advance 
	Hanging Chains	Do Not Advance 
	Barrier/Guidance Nets	Advance 
Behavioral-Non-Struct.	Removable Spillway Weir	Do Not Advance 
	Lights	Do Not Advance 
	Sounds (Acoustics)	Do Not Advance 
	Electric Fields	Do Not Advance 
	Air Bubble Curtains	Do Not Advance 
	Hybrid Barriers	Do Not Advance 
Others	Spilling	Do Not Advance 
	Turbine Passage	Do Not Advance 
	Trap-and-Haul (In-Tributaries Trap e.g., Fyke Net)	Advance 
	Reservoir Drawdown	Do Not Advance 
	Dam Removal	Do Not Advance 

Alternatives Evaluation Matrix (Draft)

Evaluation Criteria

Once alternatives are selected, they will be developed and evaluated using a rigorous quantitative evaluation process.

The evaluation criteria are grouped in 7 categories:

- Biological Efficiency
- Constructability
- Operation
- Design approach
- Environmental impact
- Regulatory compliance
- Financial

Evaluation Matrix

Each criterion, within each category, will be given an importance factor (L, M, H). The importance factor will be given a relative weight (L=1, M=2, H =3).

Each alternative will be evaluated against each other within a criterion and a grade given between 1 and 10 (1 = worst and 10 = best).

With this quantitative process, each of the seven categories will receive a combined weighted score for each alternative. The total score will then be used to identify which alternative has the most merit.

Biological Efficiency	
CRITERION	PERFORMANCE MEASURE (Units)
Volitional Passage	Degree (1-10)
Attract and Collect Fish	Degree (1-10)
Energy Expenditure	Degree (1-10)
Stress Factor	Degree (1-10)
Smolt mortality	Mortality (%)
Fish Return Safety	Degree (1-10)
Juvenile passage efficiency (if applicable)	Efficiency (%)
Adult mortality	Mortality (%)
Adult passage efficiency	Efficiency (%)
Daily Transport Capacity	Degree (1-10)
Fallback Risk	Proportion (%)

Constructability	
CRITERION	PERFORMANCE MEASURE (Units)
Site Access	Degree (1-10)
Cofferdam Impact	Degree (1-10)
Dewatering Difficulty	Degree (1-10)
Utilities Availability	Degree (1-10)
Limited reservoir drawdown requirements	Degree (1-10)



TAC Feedback Process

Thank you.

